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# Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry

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## Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Vol. 16, No. 22, 2008

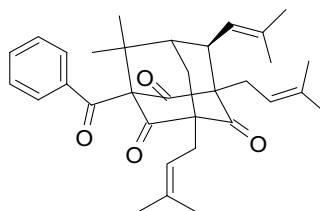
### Contents

#### ARTICLES

##### The contribution of plukenetione A to the anti-tumoral activity of Cuban propolis

pp 9635–9643

David Díaz-Carballo<sup>\*</sup>, Sascha Malak, Walter Bardenheuer, Michael Freistuehler, H. Peter Reusch



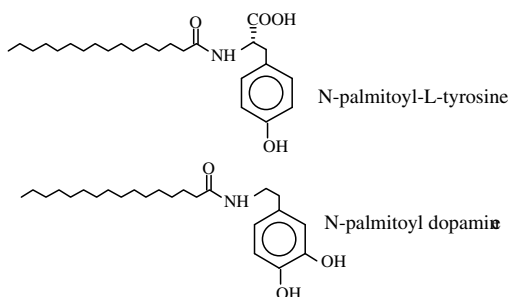
Here, we are reporting for the first time the anti-tumoral activity of Plukenetione A, isolated from propolis, which exerts its anti-cancer properties inhibiting both topoisomerase I and DNA polymerase.



##### Acylamido analogs of endocannabinoids selectively inhibit cancer cell proliferation

pp 9644–9651

Sumner Burstein<sup>\*</sup>, Rebecca Salmonsén



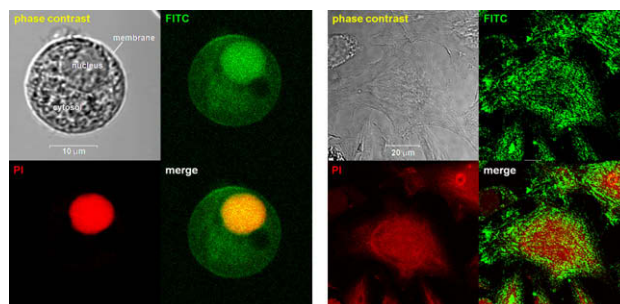
A series of amide derivatives of long-chain fatty acids has been studied for their effects on the proliferation of cancer cells in vitro. Two analogs showed a high degree of specificity in matched breast cancer (tumor vs normal) cell lines obtained from the same donor. *N*-palmitoyl dopamine and *N*-palmitoyl tyrosine each demonstrated complete specificity of action at a concentration of 10  $\mu$ M and were highly efficacious in both cases.

##### Time-dependent intracellular trafficking of FITC-conjugated epigallocatechin-3-*O*-gallate in L-929 cells

pp 9652–9659

Dong-Wook Han, Kazuaki Matsumura, Bongju Kim, Suong-Hyu Hyon<sup>\*</sup>

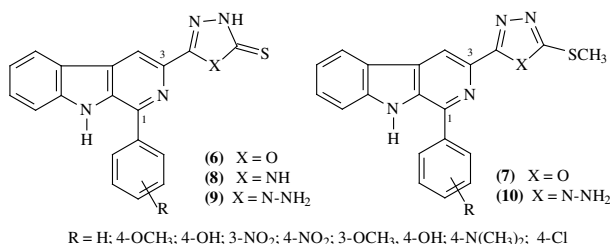
In the present study, epigallocatechin-3-*O*-gallate (EGCG) was conjugated with fluorescein-4-isothiocyanate (FITC) via the 3'-OH or 5'-OH group on the gallate ring of EGCG. We demonstrated the binding of FITC-conjugated EGCG onto membranes, its incorporation into cytoplasm and subsequent translocation into nucleus in suspended (left) and cultured (right) L-929 cells after 4 h and 8 h of treatment, respectively.



### Synthesis and antitumoral activity of novel 3-(2-substituted-1,3,4-oxadiazol-5-yl) and 3-(5-substituted-1,2,4-triazol-3-yl) $\beta$ -carboline derivatives

pp 9660–9667

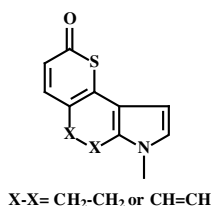
Anelise S. Nazari Formagio, Lilian T. Düsman Tonin, Mary Ann Foglio, Christiana Madjarof, João Ernesto de Carvalho, Willian Ferreira da Costa, Flávia P. Cardoso, Maria Helena Sarraiotto \*



### Thiopyrano[2,3-e]indol-2-ones: Angelicin heteroanalogues with potent photoantiproliferative activity

pp 9668–9683

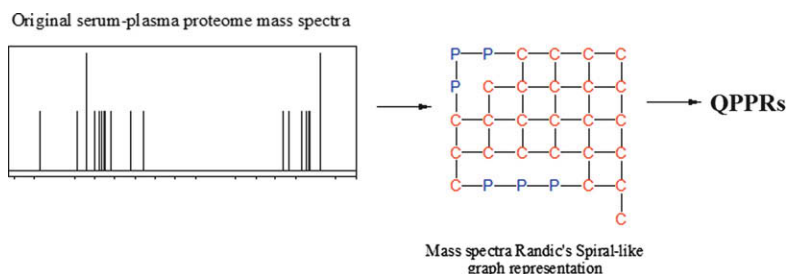
Paola Barraja, Patrizia Diana, Alessandra Montalbano, Anna Carbone, Girolamo Cirrincione \*, Giampietro Viola, Alessia Salvador, Daniela Vedaldi, Francesco Dall'Acqua



### Quantitative Proteome–Property Relationships (QPPRs). Part 1: Finding biomarkers of organic drugs with mean Markov connectivity indices of spiral networks of blood mass spectra

pp 9684–9693

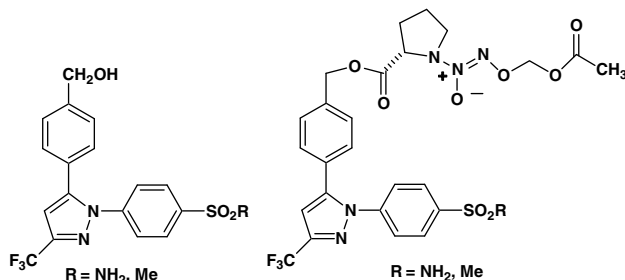
Maykel Cruz-Monteagudo, Cristian Robert Munteanu, Fernanda Borges, M. Natália D. S. Cordeiro, Eugenio Uriarte, Humberto González-Díaz \*



### Diazen-1-ium-1,2-diolated nitric oxide donor ester prodrugs of 5-(4-hydroxymethylphenyl)-1-(4-aminosulfonylphenyl)-3-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazole and its methanesulfonyl analog: Synthesis, biological evaluation and nitric oxide release studies

pp 9694–9698

Khaled R. A. Abdellatif, Morshed Alam Chowdhury, Ying Dong, Carlos Velázquez, Dipankar Das, Mavanur R. Suresh, Edward E. Knaus \*

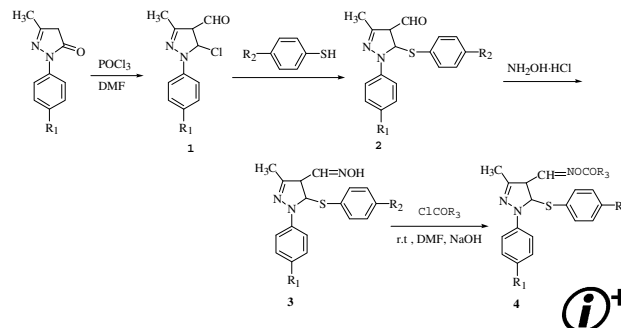


**Synthesis and antiviral activity of novel pyrazole derivatives containing oxime ester group**

pp 9699–9707

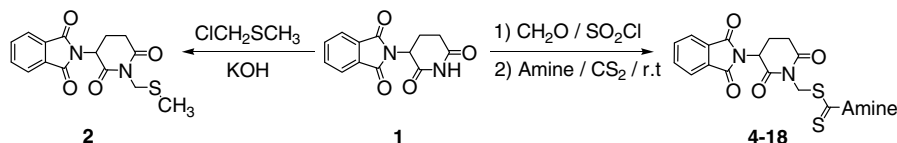
Guiping Ouyang, Zhuo Chen, Xue-Jian Cai, Bao-An Song\*,  
Pinaki S. Bhadury, Song Yang, Lin-Hong Jin,  
Wei Xue, De-Yu Hu, Song Zeng

1-Substituted-5-substitutedphenylthio-4-pyrazolalldoxime ester derivatives **4a–4n**, were synthesized from the starting material 1-substitutedphenyl-3-methyl-5-substitutedphenylthio-4-pyrazolalldoximes **3** by treatment with acyl chloride. The bioassay results showed that title compounds possessed weak to good anti-TMV bioactivity with **4i** showing significant enhancement of disease resistance in tobacco leaves with high affinity for TMV CP.

**Design, synthesis and antitumor evaluation of novel thalidomide dithiocarbamate and dithioate analogs against Ehrlich ascites carcinoma-induced solid tumor in Swiss albino mice**

pp 9708–9718

Magdy A.-H. Zahran\*, Tarek A.-R. Salem, Rehab M. Samaka, Hussein S. Agwa, Ayman R. Awad

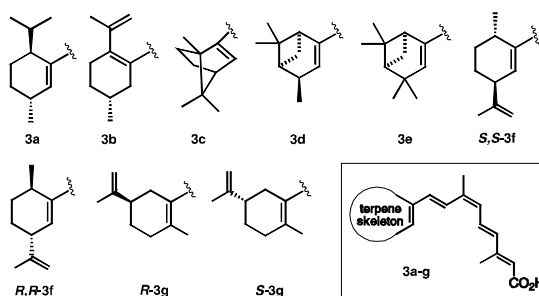


Synthesis of 16 novel thalidomide sulfur analogs is discussed and their apoptotic, necrotic, antimitotic, antioxidant, cytotoxic, antiproliferative and anti-angiogenic effects on Ehrlich ascites carcinoma-induced solid tumor in Swiss albino mice were evaluated.

**New retinoid chemotypes: 9-cis-Retinoic acid analogs with hydrophobic rings derived from terpenes as selective RAR agonists**

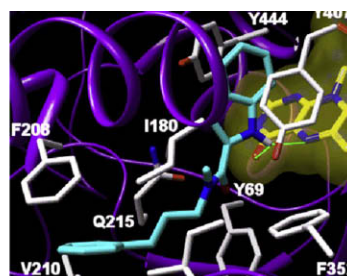
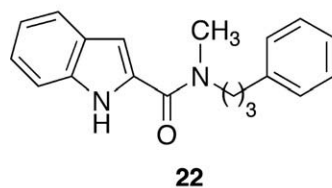
pp 9719–9728

Susana Álvarez, Yolanda Pazos-Randulfe, Harshal Khanwalkar, Pierre Germain, Rosana Álvarez, Hinrich Gronemeyer\*, Ángel R. de Lera\*

**Synthesis, structure–activity relationships and molecular modeling studies of new indole inhibitors of monoamine oxidases A and B**

pp 9729–9740

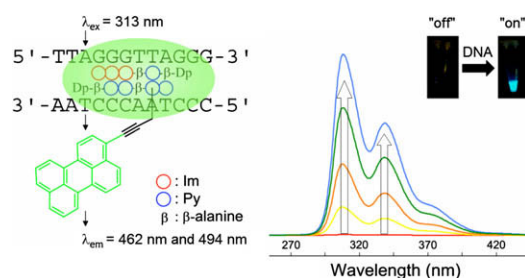
Giuseppe La Regina, Romano Silvestri\*, Valerio Gatti, Antonio Lavecchia\*, Ettore Novellino, Olivia Befani, Paola Turini, Enzo Agostinelli



**Perylene-conjugated pyrrole polyamide as a sequence-specific fluorescent probe**

pp 9741–9744

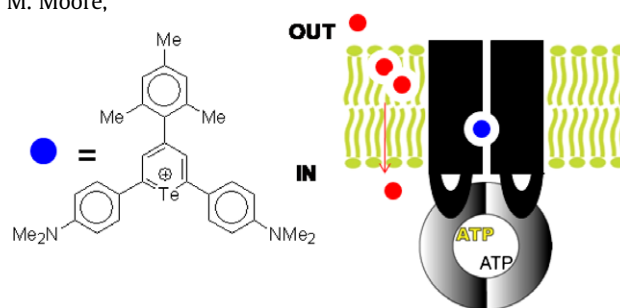
Jun Fujimoto, Toshikazu Bando\*, Masafumi Minoshima, Gengo Kashiwazaki, Shigeki Nishijima, Ken-ichi Shinohara, Hiroshi Sugiyama\*

**Chalcogenopyrylium dyes as inhibitors/modulators of P-glycoprotein in multidrug-resistant cells**

pp 9745–9756

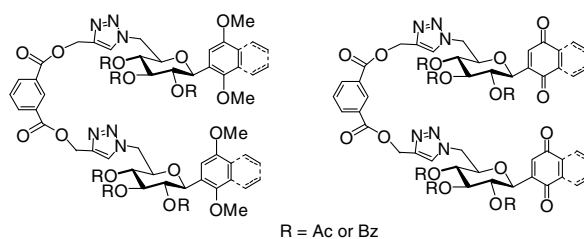
Geri A. Sawada, Thomas J. Raub, J. William Higgins, Nancy K. Brennan, Teiah M. Moore, Gregory Tomblin, Michael R. Detty\*

A series of chalcogenopyrylium compounds were evaluated as inhibitors/modulators of P-glycoprotein in lipid-activated protein, inside-out membrane vesicles, and in human MDCKIIIMDR1 cells.

**Synthesis of triazole-linked  $\beta$ -C-glycosyl dimers as inhibitors of PTP1B**

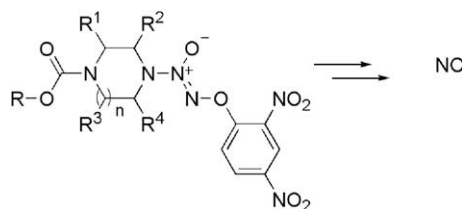
pp 9757–9763

Li Lin, Qiang Shen, Guo-Rong Chen\*, Juan Xie\*

**Synthesis, mechanistic studies, and anti-proliferative activity of glutathione/glutathione S-transferase-activated nitric oxide prodrugs**

pp 9764–9771

Harinath Chakrapani\*, Ravi C. Kalathur, Anna E. Maciag, Michael L. Citro, Xinhua Ji, Larry K. Keefer, Joseph E. Saavedra\*

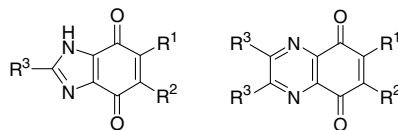


A number of structural analogues of JS-K, an anti-cancer lead compound, were prepared and their chemical and biological properties were compared.

### 3D-QSAR studies of heterocyclic quinones with inhibitory activity on vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation using pharmacophore-based alignment

pp 9772–9779

Chung-Kyu Ryu\*, Yoonji Lee, Seul-gi Park, Hea-Jung You, Ra-Young Lee, Seung-Yon Lee, Sun Choi\*

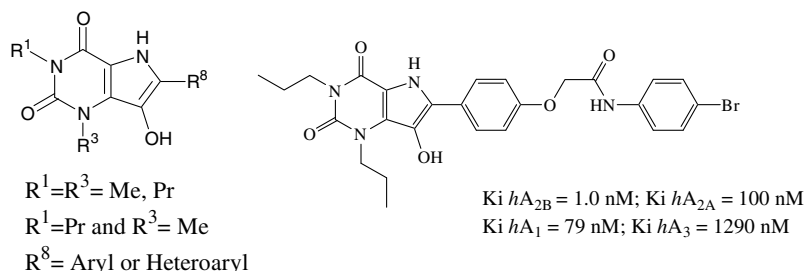


Synthesis and 3D-QSAR studies of quinoxaline-5,8-diones and 1H-benzo[d]imidazole-4,7-diones with antiproliferative activity on vascular smooth muscle cells using Comparative Molecular Field Analysis (CoMFA) and Comparative Molecular Similarity Indices Analysis (CoMSIA) after pharmacophore-based alignment are reported.

### 1,3-Dialkyl-8-(hetero)aryl-9-OH-9-deazaxanthines as potent A<sub>2B</sub> adenosine receptor antagonists: Design, synthesis, structure–affinity and structure–selectivity relationships

pp 9780–9789

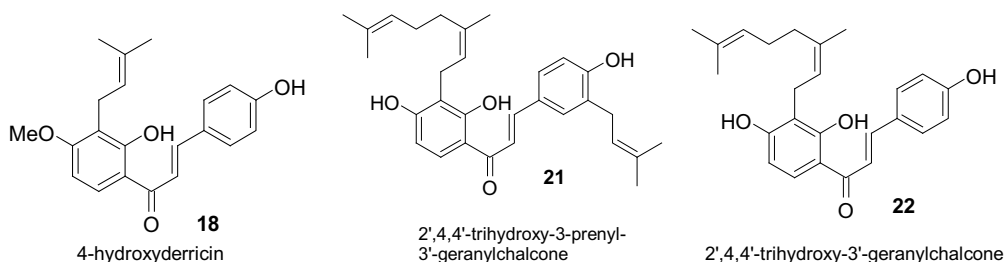
Angela Stefanachi, Orazio Nicolotti, Francesco Leonetti, Saverio Cellamare, Francesco Campagna, Maria Isabel Loza, Jose Manuel Brea, Fernando Mazza, Enrico Gavuzzo, Angelo Carotti\*



### Structure–activity relationship of antibacterial chalcones

pp 9790–9794

Hugo Pereira Ávila, Elza de Fátima Albino Smânia, Franco Delle Monache, Artur Smânia Júnior\*

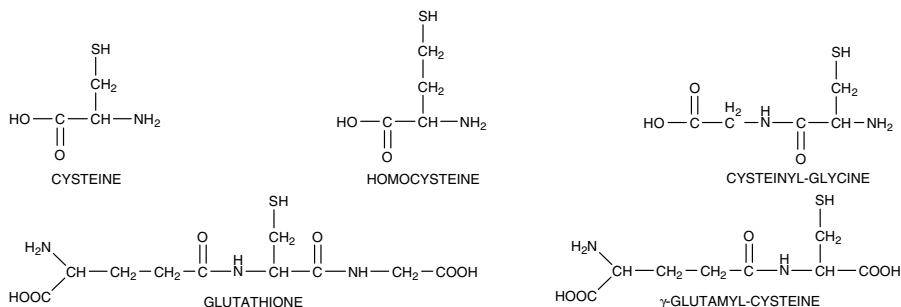


The antibacterial activity of thirty-one chalcones is described. Some of the tested compounds showed fair to significant activity against Gram-positive bacteria.

### Double edge redox-implications for the interaction between endogenous thiols and copper ions: In vitro studies

pp 9795–9803

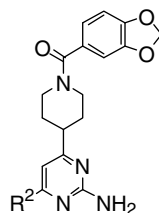
Catalina Carrasco-Pozo\*, Margarita E. Aliaga, Claudio Olea-Azar, Hernán Speisky



**Novel piperidinylpyrimidine derivatives as inhibitors of HIV-1 LTR activation**

pp 9804–9816

Norio Fujiwara\*, Takashi Nakajima, Yutaka Ueda, Hitoshi Fujita, Hajime Kawakami

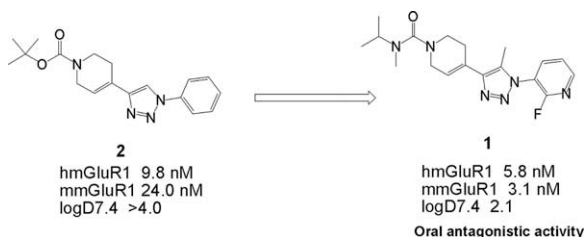


Piperidinylpyrimidine derivatives were found to inhibit HIV-1 LTR transactivation. SAR indicated that the piperonyl on the nitrogen of piperidine and lipophilic substitution at pyrimidine C(6)-position are important for this inhibition.

**Discovery and biological profile of 4-(1-aryltriazol-4-yl)-tetrahydropyridines as an orally active new class of metabotropic glutamate receptor 1 antagonist**

pp 9817–9829

Satoru Ito\*, Atsushi Satoh, Yasushi Nagatomi, Yukari Hirata, Gentaro Suzuki, Toshifumi Kimura, Akio Satow, Shunsuke Maehara, Hirohiko Hikichi, Mikiko Hata, Hiroshi Kawamoto, Hisashi Ohta

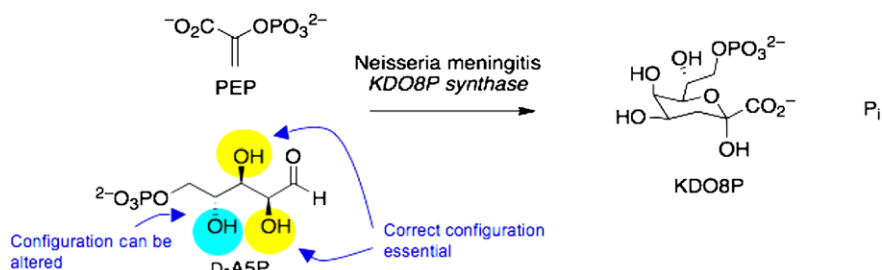


4-(1-Aryltriazol-4-yl)-tetrahydropyridines were designed and synthesized as novel mGluR1 antagonists.

**Arabinose 5-phosphate analogues as mechanistic probes for *Neisseria meningitidis* 3-deoxy-D-manno-octulosonate 8-phosphate synthase**

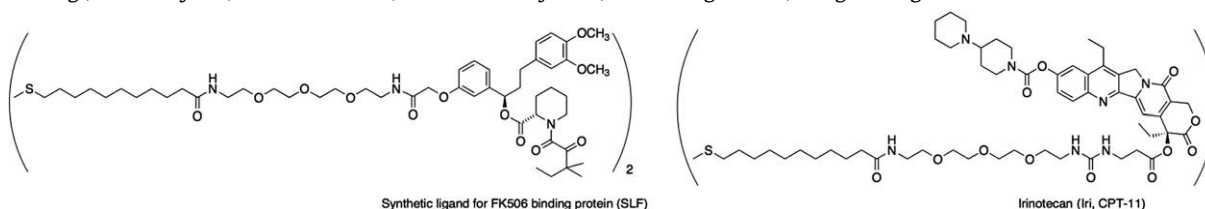
pp 9830–9836

Meekyung Ahn, Fiona C. Cochrane, Mark L. Patchett, Emily J. Parker\*

**Efficient one-cycle affinity selection of binding proteins or peptides specific for a small-molecule using a T7 phage display pool**

pp 9837–9846

Yoichi Takakusagi, Kouji Kuramochi, Manami Takagi, Tomoe Kusayanagi, Daisuke Manita, Hiroko Ozawa, Kanako Iwakiri, Kaori Takakusagi, Yuka Miyano, Atsuo Nakazaki, Susumu Kobayashi\*, Fumio Sugawara\*, Kengo Sakaguchi\*



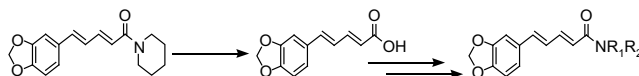
An effective T7 phage display environment for small-molecules using a T7 phage display system and a cuvette type 27-MHz quartz-crystal microbalance (QCM) apparatus was further introduced a self-assembled monolayer (SAM) as a means of small-molecule attachment for the sensor chip. In this approach, one-cycle affinity selection of binding proteins or peptides specific for small-molecules has efficiently been achieved.



### Piperine analogs as potent *Staphylococcus aureus* NorA efflux pump inhibitors

pp 9847–9857

Payare L. Sangwan, Jawahir L. Koul, Surrinder Koul\*, Mallepally V. Reddy, Niranjana Thota, Inshad A. Khan, Ashwani Kumar, Nitin P. Kalia, Ghulam N. Qazi

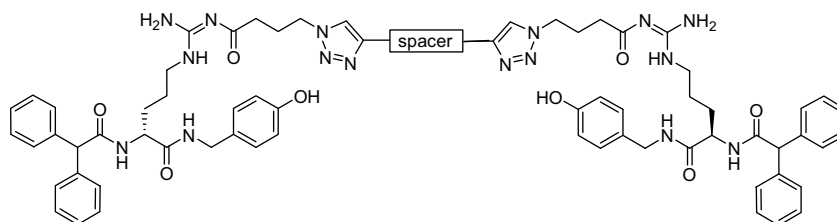


Piperine analogs derived from piperine have been shown to possess potent efflux pump inhibitory activity against NorA system of *Staphylococcus aureus* having better potentiation activity than known EPIs.

### Modular synthesis of non-peptidic bivalent NPY Y<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonists

pp 9858–9866

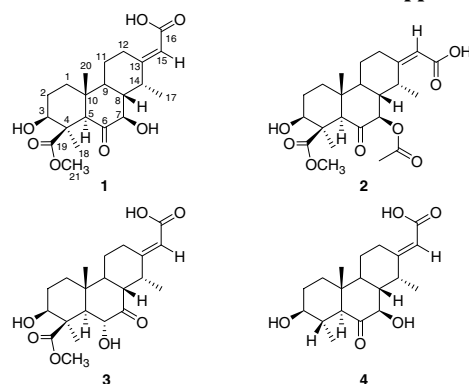
Stefan Weiss, Max Keller, Günther Bernhardt, Armin Buschauer, Burkhard König\*



### New diterpenoids and the bioactivity of *Erythrophleum fordii*

pp 9867–9870

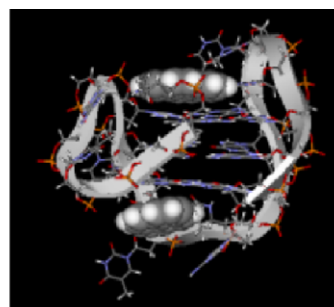
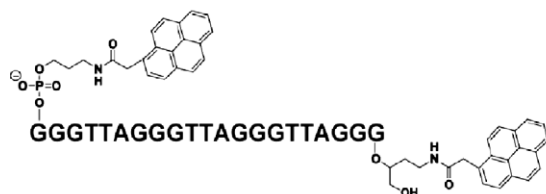
Chuan-Chung Tsao, Yuh-Chiang Shen, Chung-Ren Su, Chia-Ying Li, Meei-Jen Liou, Nguyen-Xuan Dung, Tian-Shung Wu\*



### Interactions of sodium and potassium ions with oligonucleotides carrying human telomeric sequence and pyrene moieties at both termini

pp 9871–9881

Hirohisa Hayashida, Jan Paczesny, Bernard Juskowiak, Shigeori Takenaka\*




## OTHER CONTENTS

## Instructions to contributors

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\*Corresponding author

\* Supplementary data available via ScienceDirect

## COVER

An insight into biologically relevant chemical space showing the scaffolds of potential natural-product based inhibitors orbiting their target, the protein structure of protein 11-beta steroid dehydrogenase (PDB code 1xu7). Graphic produced using Pymol (<http://www.pymol.org>). [M. A. Koch, A. Schuffenhauer, M. Scheck, S. Wetzel, M. Casaulta, A. Odermatt, P. Ertl, H. Waldmann, Charting biologically relevant chemical space: A structural classification of natural products (SCONP), *PNAS* **2005**, 102, 17272–17277 and S. Wetzel, H. Waldmann, Cheminformatic analysis of natural products and their chemical space, *Chimia* **2007**, 61(6), 355–360].

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